

Conservation of Agriculture Resources Act 1983 (Act 43 of 1983)
 198 Invasive Alien Plants (IAPs) are legislated in THREE categories

CATEGORY 1	Invader plants must be removed & destroyed immediately. No trade in these plants.
CATEGORY 2	Invader plants may be grown under controlled conditions in permitted zones. No trade in these plants.
CATEGORY 3	Invader plants may no longer be propagated or sold. Existing plants do not need to be removed.

Botanical name	Common Name	Category
Acacia baileyana	Bailey's wattle	3
Acacia cyclops	Rooikrans	2
Acacia dealbata	Silver wattle	Category 1 plant in Western Cape Category 2 plant in the rest of South Africa
Acacia decurrens	Green wattle	2
Acacia elata	Pepper tree wattle	3
Acacia implexa	Screw - pod wattle	1
Acacia longifolia	Long - leaved wattle	1
Acacia mearnsii	Black wattle	2
Acacia melanoxylon	Australian blackwood	2
Acacia paradoxa	Kangaroo wattle	1
Acacia podalyriifolia	Pearl acacia	3
Acacia pycnantha	Golden wattle	1
Acacia saligna	Port Jackson willow	2
Achyranthes aspera	Burweed	1
Agave sisalana	Sisal hemp, Sisal	2
Ageratina adenophora	Crofton weed	1
Ageratina riparia	Mistflower	1
Ageratum conyzoides	Invading ageratum	1
Ageratum houstonianum	Mexican ageratum	1
Ailanthus altissima	Tree-of-heaven	3
Albizia lebeck	Lebeck tree	1
Albizia procera	False lebeck	1
Alhagi maurorum	Camel thorn bush	1
Anredera cordifolia	Madeira vine, Brida wreath	1
Araujia sericifera	Moth catcher	1
Ardisia crenata	Coralberry tree, Coral bush	Category 1 plant only in Northern Province, Kwa Zulu-Natal & Mpumalanga
Argemone mexicana	Yellow - flowered Mexican poppy	1

<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i>	White - flowered Mexican poppy	1
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant reed, Spanish reed	1
<i>Atriplex lindley</i>	Sponge - fruit saltbush	3
<i>Atriplex nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush	2
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Red water fern	1
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	Butterfly orchid tree	3
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Orchid tree	3
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i>	Chandelier plant	1
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>	Mauritius thorn	1
<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i>	Pom pom weed	1
<i>Canna indica</i>	Indian shot	1
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>	Balloon vine	1
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	Beefwood	2
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail tree	2
<i>Cereus jamacaru</i>	Queen of the Night	1
<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i>	Yellow or Orange cestrum	1
<i>Cestrum elegans</i>	Crimson cestrum	1
<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schtdl	Inkberry	1
<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	Chilean cestrum	1
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor tree	Category 1 plant only in the Northern Province, KwaZulu-Natal & Mpumalanga
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field bindweed, Wild morning glory	1
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	Pampas grass	1
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas grass	1
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	Coloneaster	3
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	Silver - leaf cotoneaster	3
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Common dodder	1
<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i>	Lucerne dodder	1
<i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>	Montpellier broom	1
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	1
<i>Datura ferox</i>	Large thorn apple	1
<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Downy thorn apple	1
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Common thorn apple	1
<i>Echinopsis spachiana</i>	Torch cactus	1
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Patterson's curse	1
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Blue echium	1
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Dense water weed	1
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water hyacinth	1
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian water weed	1
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	3
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	Red river gum	2
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Sugar gum	2
<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i>	Karri	2
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Saligna gum, Rose gum	2
<i>Eucalyptus lehmannii</i>	Spider gum	Category 1 plant in the Western Cape Category 2 plant in the rest of South Africa

<i>Eucalyptus paniculata</i>	Grey ironbark	2
<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i>	Black ironbark, Red ironbark	2
		Category 1 plant in the Northern Province, KwaZulu-Natal and Mpumalanga Category 3 plant in the rest of South Africa
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust, Sweet locust	2
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Australian silky oak	3
<i>Hakea drupacea</i>	Sweet hakea	1
<i>Hakea gibbosa</i>	Rock hakea	1
<i>Hakea sericea</i>	Silky hakea	1
<i>Harrisia martinii</i>	Moon cactus, <i>Harrisia cactus</i>	1
<i>Hedychium coccineum</i>	Red ginger lily	1
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	White ginger lily	1
<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>	Yellow ginger lily	1
<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>	Kahili ginger lily	1
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St.Johns' wort, Tipton weed	2
		Category 1 plant in the Northern Province, KwaZulu-Natal & Mpumalanga Category 3 plant in the rest of South Africa
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	Moonflower	
		Category 1 plant in the Northern Province, KwaZulu-Natal & Mpumalanga Category 3 plant in the rest of South Africa
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Morning glory	
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning glory	3
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	3
All seed producing species or seed producing hybrids of <i>Lantana</i> that are non-indigenous to Africa	<i>Lantana/Lantana</i> , Tickberry, Cherry Pie	1
<i>Lepidium</i>	Pepper - cres, Hoary cardaria, White top	1
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Australian myrtle	1
		Category 1 plant in the Western Cape
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	<i>Leucaena</i>	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese wax - leaved privet	3
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Chinese wax - leaved privet	3
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Californian privet	3
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet	3
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Common privet	3
<i>Lilium formosanum</i>	St Joseph's lily, Trumpet lily, Formosa lil	3
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Indian laurel	1
<i>Lyrthrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife	1
<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	Cat's claw creeper	1
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	"Syringa", Persian lilac	3
<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i>	New Zealand christmas tree	3
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Giant sensitive plant	3
<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	Tree daisy	1
<i>Morus alba</i>	White mulberry, Common mulberry	3

<i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i>	Manatoka	3
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's feather	1
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked water - milfoil	1
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	White tussock	1
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Nassella tussock	1
<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>	Sword fern	3
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	1
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Wild tobacco	1
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	Jointed cactus	1
<i>Opuntia exaltata</i>	Long spine cactus	1
<i>Opuntia</i>	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Large flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia imbricata</i>	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia lindheimeri</i>	Small round - leaved prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia monacantha</i>	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia rosea</i>	Rosea cactus	1
<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i>	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1
<i>Opuntia stricta</i>	Pest pear of Australia	1
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1
<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i>	Austalian Albizia, Stink bean	1
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Parthenium	1
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	Blue passion flower	1
<i>Passiflora molissima</i>	Banana poka, Bandadilla	1
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1
<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>	Grandina	1
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Fountain grass	1
<i>Pennisetum villosum</i>	Feathertop	1
<i>Pereskia aculeata</i>	Pereskia/Barbados gooseberry	1
<i>Phytolacca dioica</i>	Belhambra	3
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary den	2
<i>Pinus elliotti</i>	Slash pine	2
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo pine	2
<i>Pinus patula</i>	Patula pine	2
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Cluster pine	2
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	2
<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Chir pine, longifolia pine	2
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly pine	2
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water lettuce	1
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1
<i>Plectranthus comosus</i>	Abyssinian' coleus, Wooly plectranthus	3
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerel weed	3
<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar	2
<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	Honey mesquite	2

<i>Proposis velutina</i>	Velvet mesquite	2
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	Strawberry guava	3
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava	2
<i>Psidium guineense</i>	Brazilian guava	3
<i>Psidium x durbanensis</i>	Durban guava	1
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Kudu vine	1
<i>Pyranantha angustifolia</i>	Yellow firethorn	3
<i>Pyranantha crenulata</i>	Himalayan firethorn	3
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	Wax tree	1
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor - oil plant	2
<i>Rivina humilis</i>	Rivina, Bloodberry	1
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	2
<i>Rorippa nasturtium - aquaticum</i>	Watercress	2
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	American bramble	1
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	European blackberry	2
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping willow	2
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack or brittle willow	2
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Kariba weed	1
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper tree	Category 1 in KwaZulu-Natal Category 3 in the rest of South Africa
<i>Senna bicapsularis</i>	Rambling cassia	3
<i>Senna didymobotrya</i>	Peanut butter cassia	3
<i>Senna pendule</i>		3
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	Red sesbania	1
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Bugweed	1
<i>Solanum seforthianum</i>	Potato creeper	1
<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i>	Wild tomato, Dense - thorned bitter apple	2
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom	1
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jambolan	3
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Rose apple	3
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Chinese tamarisk	Category 1 plant in the Northern, Western and Eastern Cape Category 3 plant in the rest of South Africa
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Pink tamarisk	Category 1 plant in the Northern, Western and Eastern Cape Category 3 plant in the rest of South Africa
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow bells	1
<i>Thelechitonina trilobata</i>	Singapore daisy	Category 1 in KwaZulu-Natal Category 3 in the rest of South Africa
<i>Thevetia</i>	Yellow oleander	1
<i>Tipuana tipu</i>	Tipu tree	3
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Mexican sunflower	1
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	Red sunflower	1

<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Toon tree	3
<i>Triplaris americana</i>	Indian almond	1
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	European gorse	1
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny cocklebur	1
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Large cocklebur	1

For more information, see www.invasives.org.za